**PRODUCT OVERVIEW**

The Marvell® Alaska® 88E1116R is a physical layer device containing a single Gigabit Ethernet (GbE) transceiver, and is the smallest single-port GbE PHY with integrated passives. The transceiver implements the Ethernet physical layer portion of the 1000BASE-T, 100BASE-TX, and 10BASE-T standards. Manufactured using a standard digital CMOS process, the 88E1116R contains all active circuitry required to implement the physical layer functions to transmit and receive data on standard CAT 5 unshielded twisted-pair cable.

The Alaska 88E1116R supports the Reduced Gigabit Media Independent Interface (RGMII) for direct connection to a Media Access Controller (MAC)/switch port. In addition, the 88E1116R uses advanced mixed-signal processing to perform equalization, echo and crosstalk cancellation, data recovery, and error correction at a gigabit-per-second data rate. The device achieves robust performance in noisy environments with very low power dissipation.

The 88E1116R incorporates the Marvell Virtual Cable Tester® (VCT™ ) feature, which uses Time Domain Reflectometry (TDR) for the remote identification of potential cable malfunctions, thus reducing equipment returns and service calls. With VCT the 88E1116R detects and reports potential cabling issues such as pair swaps, pair polarity, and excessive pair skew. The device also detects cable opens, shorts, or any impedance mismatch in the cable, and can accurately report within one meter the distance to the fault.

The 88E1116R device integrates MDI interface termination resistors into the PHY. This resistor integration facilitates board layout and reduces board cost by eliminating the need for twelve external passive components. The new Marvell calibrated resistor scheme will achieve and exceed the accuracy requirements of the IEEE 802.3 return loss specifications.

The 88E1116R features two regulators to generate all required voltages, and can run off a single 1.8V, 2.5V, or 3.3V supply. Alternatively if the regulators are not used then the 88E1116R can run off a 1.8V and 1.2V supply.

**BLOCK DIAGRAM**

Fig 1. 88E1116R Functional Block Diagram
**FEATURES**

- Supports RGMII interface
- Four RGMII timing modes
- Energy detect and energy detect+ low-power modes
- "Downshift" mode for two-pair cable installations
- Automatic MDI/MDIX crossover at all speeds of operation
- Automatic polarity correction
- IEEE 802.3u compliant Auto-Negotiation
- Software programmable LED modes including LED testing
- Supports IEEE 1149.1 JTAG
- MDC/MDIO management interface
- Virtual Cable Tester (VCT)
- I/O pads can be supplied with 1.8V, 2.5V, or 3.3V
- Two regulators generate all required voltages. Regulator can be supplied with 1.8V, 2.5V or 3.3V

**BENEFITS**

- Significantly reduces pin count
- Eliminates the need for on-board delay lines
- Reduces power consumption and extends battery life
- Preserves the Ethernet link if the line quality deteriorates
- Eases installation and reduces costs by working with both straight and cross-over cables
- Compensates for wiring problems
- Automatically configures to 10, 100, or 1000 Mbps
- Allows for user-defined LED configuration
- Simplifies board-level testing/debugging
- Provides flexible management options
- Identifies and isolates cable faults
- Provides flexible power-down functionality
- Allows for flexibility in I/O connections
- Eliminates the need for an external regulator

**APPLICATIONS**

The Alaska 88E1116R is Marvell's lowest power, single-port Gigabit Ethernet transceiver. Offered in a QFN64 measuring only 9x9mm on each side, the 88E1116R is the smallest package footprint Gigabit Ethernet transceiver in the industry. The 88E1116R is ideal for GbE networking applications such as high-performance printers, game consoles, LAN on motherboards (LOM), media vaults, and other multi-media applications requiring a connection over standard Cat-5 cable.